#### 18.11.2023

#### **CORRIGENDUM-05**

### Name of the work:Design and Construction of 100 Seats Government Medical College, 500 Bedded Hospital and allied<br/>Buildings at Alibag, Maharashtra on EPC Basis Including Defect Notification Period of 60 Months.

#### Tender no. HITES/IDS/DMER-M/ALIBAG/23/15 (e-tender ID: 2023\_HITE\_167760\_1) dated 11.10.2023

#### The Corrigendum-05 shall be treated as part of e-tender to be uploaded online duly signed and stamped along with e-tender:

#### The **INTERIM SOIL INVESTIGATION REPORT** is attached as Annexure

Important Note:

- 1. The above Corrigendum shall form part of the Tender Document and is to be submitted duly signed & stamped by the applicants along with their Application.
- 2. All other terms & condition of Tender document remains unchanged.
- 3. Prospective bidders are advised to regularly scan through <u>https://etenders.gov.in/eprocure/app</u> and HITES website tender page for corrigendum/amendments etc. and separate advertisement will not be made for this.

VP (ID), HITES South Operations HITES

END OF CORRIGENDUM-05

#### HITES/IDS/DMER-M/ALIBAG/23/15

Page 1 of 1

INTERIM GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR PROPOSED INSTITUTIONAL BUILDING AT USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAUG, RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA

### SUBMITTED TO: HLL INFRATECH SERVICES LTD.

**NOVEMBER 2023** 

# THE EXPERT YOU NEVER SEE OUR BEST WORK,

BUT YOU HAVE CONFIDENCE IN KNOWING THAT WE'VE BEEN THERE













### PERFECT GEOTECHNICS PVT. LTD.

Sector 15, CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai -400614

24,25, Maruti Paradise, Email: manojøperfectgeotechnics.com Web : www.perfectgeotechnics.com

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#### INTERIM GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR **PROPOSED INSTITUTIONAL BUILDING AT** USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAUG, RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA FOR HLL INFRATECH SERVICES LTD.

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#### INTERIM GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR PROPOSED INSTITUTIONAL BUILDING AT USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAUG, RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA FOR HLL INFRATECH SERVICES LTD.

#### **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

HLL Infratech Services Ltd. Plans Construction of an Institutional Building in Alibaug, Raigad. The Proposed Building will consist of Single Basement + Ground + 6Upper Floors. The work of Geotechnical Investigation was awarded to Perfect Geotechnics Pvt. Ltd. The field work for the Geotechnical Investigation was completed by Perfect Geotechnics Pvt. Ltd in November 2023. This Interim report prepared by Perfect Geotechnics Pvt. Ltd. presents results of the Geotechnical Investigation along with foundation recommendations for proposed building.

#### 2.0 EXPLORATION PROGRAM

#### 2.1 Exploration Scope

Two boreholes (BH-01& BH-03) were completed for the project as illustrated on the Borehole Location Plan in the Annexure.

1



#### 2.2 Subsurface Conditions

Subsurface profile at this site generally consists of black cotton soil overlying completely weathered rock underlain by hard basalt bedrock. Encountered soil/rock layers are described below;

#### LAYER I: BLACK COTTON SOIL

Black Cotton Soil was encountered at ground surface in the boreholes. These black soils are potentially expansive. The lower boundary of this layer was encountered at depths of 0.2m to 1.5m below ground surface.

#### LAYER II: COMPLETELY WEATHERED ROCK (CWR)

Completely weathered rock was encountered at a depth of 1.5m below ground surface in the boreholes. This layer is formed by the complete in-place disintegration of parent bedrock material, but still partially retains the original rock mass structure. SPT tests conducted in this layer encountered refusals. Core recoveries were less than 35%. The lower boundary of this layer was encountered at a depth of 4.5m below ground surface.



#### LAYER III: HARD BASALT BEDROCK

Greyish hard basalt bedrock was encountered at depths of 0.2m to 4.5m below ground surface. The bedrock was moderately weathered to sound. Core Recoveries varied from72% to 99%, while Rock Quality Designation (RQD) ranged from50% to95%.Compressive strength of rock samples ranged from 206.71 kg/cm<sup>2</sup> to378.18kg/cm<sup>2</sup>. The boreholes were terminated in this layer at a depth of 10.0m below ground surface.

#### **2.3 Ground Water Levels**

Groundwater accumulation in boreholes was monitored during and after completion of drilling activities. Groundwater was observed in boreholes at depths of 2.5m to 2.8m below ground level. Seasonal and annual fluctuations in ground water levels can be expected.



#### **3.0 FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS**

Hard bedrock was encountered at depths of 0.2m to 4.5m below ground surface in the boreholes. Spread foundations for proposed building with single basement supported on this hard bedrock can be designed for a maximum net allowable bearing capacity of 100 t/m<sup>2</sup>.Hard rock founding strata can be identified as it offers complete refusal to bucket excavators. Depths to CWR &hard rock are given in Table A below.

TABLE A DEPTHS TO HARD ROCK

Borehole Numbers	Ground Reduced Level	Depths to CWR	Depths to hard Rock
BH-01	+98.49m	0.2m	0.2m
BH-03	+97.34m	1.5m	4.5m

Slow progress and higher costs should be anticipated in excavation of hard rock at this site.

Maximum settlement of foundations will be less than 12mm. A Modulus of subgrade reaction of 8300 t/m<sup>3</sup> can be utilized for design of foundations.



#### **3.1 Basement Consideration**

Excavation sides should be sloped at a maximum slope of 1:1 (Horizontal: Vertical) or flatter within top 0.2m to 1.5m thick overburden soils and 1:2 (Horizontal: Vertical) below this depth

Basement floors and walls should be adequately water-proofed. Adequate uplift resistance in the form of dead weight should be provided. An allowable grout/rock bond stress of 30 t/m<sup>2</sup> can be utilized for design of rock anchors. Maximum groundwater table for uplift design should be taken at ground surface.

Slow progress and difficulties should be anticipated in excavation of hard rock mentioned in Table A.



#### **3.2 Lateral Earth Pressures**

Basement walls will be subjected to lateral earth pressures. Lateral earth pressure parameters for design of basement walls are given in Tables B below. Hydrostatic pressures and surcharge pressures, if any, should also be considered.

#### TABLE B LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE PARAMETERS FOR DESIGN OF BASEMENT WALLS

Depth	Soil Type	Unit weight	At rest earth pressure coefficient
0.0m – 1.5m	Black cotton soil	1.8 t/m <sup>3</sup>	0.50
1.5m – 4.5m	CWR	2.1 t/m <sup>3</sup>	0.22
Below 4.5m	Hard Basalt Bedrock	2.4 t/m <sup>3</sup>	1

**CWR: Completely Weathered Rock** 



#### **3.3 Foundation Protection**

Results of chemical analysis on soil and groundwater samples enclosed in the Annexure, indicate that the site falls under Class 1 for sulphate concentrations and chloride concentrations (As per IS456 and as per CIRIA Sp. Publication No. 31). A 'Moderate' Exposure Condition was assigned to this site. Therefore following precautions are recommended to protect subsurface concrete and reinforcement.

Type of Cement:	OPC or PPC
Minimum Grade of Reinforced Concrete:	M25
Minimum Cement Content for Spread Foundation:	300 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Maximum Water Cement Ratio:	0.50
Minimum Cover to Reinforcement:	50mm



#### **4.0 FIELD EXPLORATION PROCEDURES**

The sub-surface investigation was completed generally as per IS: 1892-1979. The field investigation was carried out using rotary rigs (Calyx, 8 HP, Engine). Casing was used to support sides of borehole until sufficiently stiff strata was encountered. Standard Penetration Tests (i.e. SPT) were carried out at every 1.5m vertical interval up to bedrock, in accordance with IS 2131-1981. Using this procedure, a 5 cm outside diameter split-barrel sampler is driven into the soil by 63.5 kg. weight falling through 75 cm height. After an initial set of 15cm, the number of blows required to drive the sampler an additional 30 cm, is known as the "penetration resistance" or "N value".

After SPT refusal was obtained, NX sized rock coring was done in maximum of 1.5m runs, using diamond bit and double tube core barrel. Percent Rock Core Recovery and percent Rock Quality Designation (%RQD) were determined. % RQD = 100 x Sum of length of rock pieces in cms, each having lengths greater than 10cms/Total length of core run in cms.

Sincerely,

#### PERFECT GEOTECHNICS PVT.LTD.

JaydeepWagh B.E., M.S., P.E. (Geotechnical)

# REFERENCES AND CALCULATIONS



#### <u>REFERENCES</u>

- 1) Foundation Analysis and Design, J.E. Bowles, McGraw Hill Publication, 5th Edition, 1996.
- 2) Canadian Foundation Engineering Manual.
- 3) Soil Mechanics in Engineering Practice, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Terzaghi K. and Peck R. B., John Willey and Sons, 1967.
- 4) Foundation Design Manual, N. V. Nayak, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1996.
- 5) IS:6403-1981, Code of Practice for Design and Construction of Shallow Foundations on Soils.
- 6) IS 12070: 1987, Code of Practice for Design and Construction of Shallow Foundations on Rocks.



#### SAMPLE CALCULATION OF ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY FOR FOUNDATIONS ON HARD BEDROCK

		GL +0.0m
Layer I,	Residual Soils	
		-1.5m
Layer II.	Completely Weathered Rock	
		-0.2m to -4.5m
Layer III,	Hard Basalt Bedrock	

Allowable bearing capacity = (Nj) x Qu (Ref. 6, Clause 6.2, pg. 7)

Where,

Nj = Joint condition factor = 0.1 to 0.4 (Ref. 6, Table 4, clause 6.2, pg. 9) Assumed as 0.1 for hard rock

Qu = Rock Compressive strength = minimum of 1240 t/m<sup>2</sup>(Annexure, Laboratory Test Result)

Therefore, Allowable Bearing Capacity =  $0.1x \ 2067 = 206 \ t/m^2$ 

#### Restricted to 100 t/m<sup>2</sup>



#### CALCULATION OF SETTLEMENTS OF SPREAD FOUNDATIONS (3m x 3m) EXERTING PRESSURE OF 100 t/m<sup>2</sup>:

Settlement = 
$$S = q_0 B' \frac{1 - \mu^2}{E_s} m I_s I_f$$

Where,

 $\begin{array}{l} q_0 = \mbox{Footing Pressure} = 100 \mbox{ t/m}^2 \\ B' = B/2 \mbox{ (Where B is the width of pressure distribution} \\ \mu = \mbox{Poisson's ratio} = 0.25 \\ E = \mbox{Modulus of Elasticity} \\ I_s = \mbox{Influence Factor (Obtained from Table 5-2, Reference No. 1)} \\ I_f = \mbox{Depth Factor (Obtained from Figure 5-7, Reference No. 1)} \\ m = 4 \mbox{ for center of footing} \end{array}$ 

E value for Basalt bedrock =  $17,00,000 \text{ t/m}^2$  (Reference No. 1) Using  $1/10^{\text{th}}$  of this value, E =  $1,70,000 \text{ t/m}^2$ 

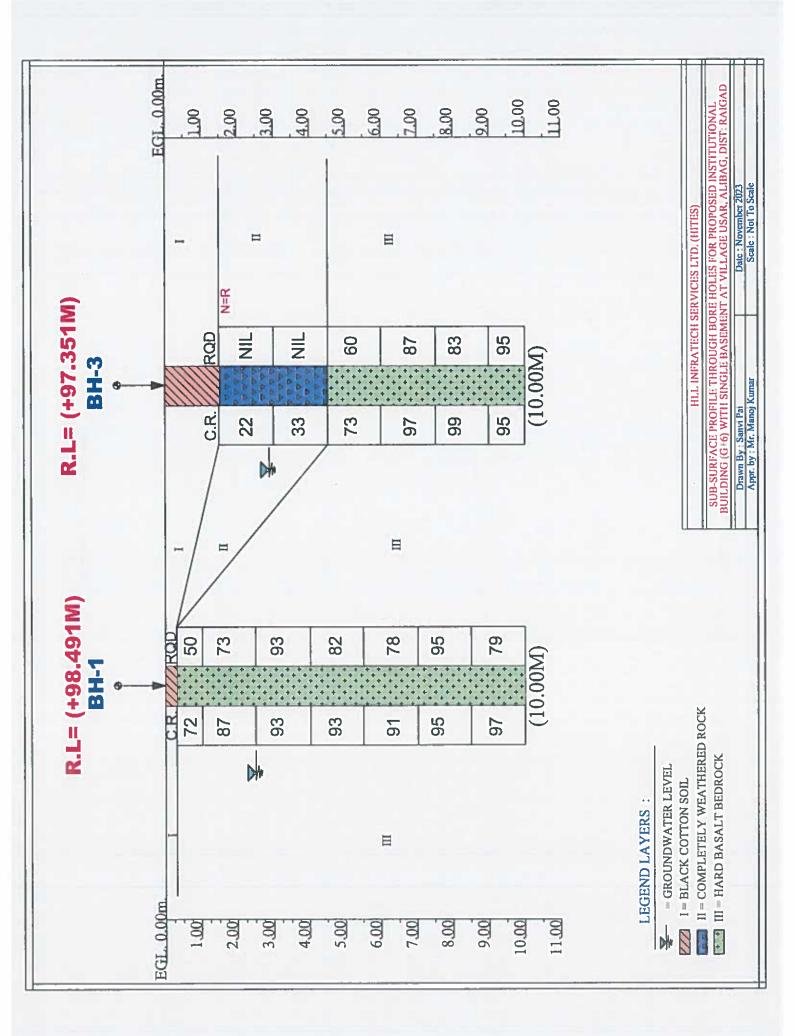
L' =3/2 =1.5, B' = 3/2 = 1.5, H=10m, and D=4.5m Therefore, M=L/B=1; and N=H/B'=6.67 and D/B=1.5 Corresponding,  $I_s = 0.53$ , Conservative  $I_f = 1.0$  (From Table 5-2, Reference 1)

Settlement of Layer =  $S_1 = 100x1.5x \frac{1-0.25^2}{1,70,000} x4x0.53x1.0 = 0.002m = 2mm$ 

**BORE LOGS** 

BORE	HOLE	NO. : BH	-1		Sin mark		SHE	ET	NO		1.1		
LOCA	TION	: Usa	ar Village, Alibag, Dist: Raigad,Mał	narashtra			DAT	Έ			: 06/11/2	23 TO 11/	11/23
							MET	гно	D		: ROTA	RY DRILL	ING
	JND R. I		8.491M	_				SING	_			ITR BGL	
GRO	JND W.	T. : 2.5	0 MBGL			-	JOE	NO	•		: 3168		
					_				_				-
EPTH	DIA. OF	LOG.	STRATA DESCRIPTION	SAM	PLE	BL	ows	/15cn	n	SPT	CR	RQD	OTHER
m.)	SORE HOL		STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (m)	TYPE	15	30	45	60	N	%	%	TESTS
GL	100MM	1//	Black Cotton Soil	0.00						in the second second			
	ЪΓ	+ +		0.20							14. 100		1
		+	Greyish Brown Brown Weathered Basalt Rock								72	50	
00		+ + +		1.00									
_		+ + +		÷.,									
-		+ +				÷							
-		+ +									87	73	
00		++++											
-		+											
-		+ + +		2.50								-	-
-		+ + +											
00		+ +		1							-	00	
-		+++									93	93	
-		++++				- 5							
00		+		4.00	- A								
	NX	+ +		4.00									1
-		+ +											
1		+ +											
00		+ +	Greyish Basalt Rock								93	82	
		+											
		+ + +		5.50									
		+ + + +		5,50									
00		+ +			1								
_		+ +									91	78	
	1	++++											
-		+									_		
00		+ +											
-		+ +		7.00									
-		+ +											
-		+ +				1.5					95	95	
00		+++++											
-		+											
-		+ +		8.50									-
		+ + + +											
00		+ +										-	
-		+ +	Brownish Grey White Infilling Basalt Rock								97	79	
-		+	Dasail Kock										
0.00		+ +		10.00									
	=STANDA	RD PENETRA	TION TEST VALUE RQD = ROCK	terrar bergen og be	ESIGNA	TION				UDS =	LUNDISTURBE	ED SOIL SAN	APLE
	ORE RECO		= Refusal (N>100) DS = DISTUR								VANE SHEAR		1.1

_	E HOL			Investigation work for proposed Institutiona 1-3			-			NC		: 1																	
_	ATION			ar Village, Alibag, Dist: Raigad, Mah	arashtra		-	DA	-				23 TO 13/	11/23															
							+	ME	тн	DD		ROTA	RY DRILL	ING															
GRO		. L.	: +9	7.345M				CA	SIN	G		: 1.50 N	ATR BGL																
GRO		ν. т.	: 2.8	0 MBGL				JO	B N	0.		: 3168																	
EPTH	DIA. C				SAM	PLE	BL	.ow	S/15	m	SPT		RQD	OTHER															
(m.)	BORE H	OLE	DG.	STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (m)	TYPE	15	30	45	60	N	CR %	%	OTHER TESTS															
GL -		K	1	Black Cotton Soil	0.00			0.20																					
00	100M	M	1	Brownish Completely Weathered Rock with Black Cotton Soil	1.50	SPT-1	277																						
		1	V V			1.55	52	x	х	х	R																		
00 -		N N		Reddish Brown Highly Weathered Basalt Rock	3.00							22	NIL																
.00		2		Brownish Highly Weathered Basalt Rock	4.50							33	NIL																
00	NX	++	+ +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +   + +	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$	+ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$	* * * * * * *	* * * * * * * *	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ + + + + + +	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ + + + +	* * * * * * * *	Greyish Brown Weathered Basalt Rock	6.00							73	60	
		++++		Greyish Quartz Basalt Rock								97	87																
00		+++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++		Greyish Basalt Rock	Greyish Basalt Rock							99	83																
00		+ + +	+ + + + + + + + + + +		9.00							95	95																
SPT N		ARD PE	1.000	ATION TEST VALUE RQD = ROCK = Refusai (N>100) DS = DISTUR			TION					UNDISTURB	ED SOIL SAN	PLE															



# LABORATORY TEST REPORT



TEST RESULT OF ROCK CORES

PROJ	IECT: PRO	PROJECT: PROPOSED INSTITUTIONAL BUILDING (G+6) WITH SINGLE BASEM ADDRESS OF SITE: USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, DIST: RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA	JTIONAL BUILD AGE, ALIBAG, I	ING (G+6) WI DIST: RAIGA	ITH SINGLE B/ D, MAHARASH	ASEMENT AT US HTRA	PROJECT: PROPOSED INSTITUTIONAL BUILDING (G+6) WITH SINGLE BASEMENT AT USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA ADDRESS OF SITE: USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, DIST: RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA	AG, RAIGAD, M	D, MAHARASHTRA JOB NO: 3168
CLIEI	NT: HLL IN	CLIENT: HLL INFRATECH SERVICES LTD. (HITES)	/ICES LTD. (HIT	ES)				10	DATE: 14.11.2023
SN.	BORE HOLE	DEPTH (m)	CORE DIA (cm)	HEIGHT (cm)	UCS kg/ cm³	POROSITY %	WATER ABSORPTION	DRY DENSITY	SPECIFIC GRAVITY
					(IS:9143)	(IS: 13030)	% (IS: 13030)	gm/cm <sup>3</sup> (IS: 13030)	(IS: 1122)
	BH1	0.20-1.00	5.40	10.90	254.27	1.20	0.44	2.71	2.74
N	BH1	1.00-2.50	5.40	10.80	325.29	0.81	0.29	2.78	2.80
m	BH1	8.50-10.00	5.41	11.02	378.18	0.39	0.14	2.81	2.83
4	BH2	4.50-6.00	5.38	10.85	206.71	1.22	0.46	2.67	2.69
Q	BH2	6.00-7.50	5.40	10.80	298.55	0.81	0.29	2.75	2.78
9	BH2	9.00-10.00	5.41	11.02	315.77	0.39	0.14	2.82	2.85
PER	FECT G	PERFECT GEOTECHNICS PVT. LTD., N	ICS PVT. L	TD., NAV			The second second		A DIVERSION



PERFECT GEOTECHNICS PVT. LTD.

Email : manoj@perfectgeotechnics.com | Tel :022 - 27570146 CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai-400614. Web : www.perfectgeotechnics.com Fax:022-27570147

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BUS AND
-WRd-
NABL
ACCREDITED LABORATO
TC 7148

is	PROJECT: PROPOSED INSTITUTIONAL BUILDING (G+6) WITH SINGLE BASEMENT AT USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA	JOB NO: 3168	DATE: 14.11.2023	POINT LOAD	Point Load Index (Kg./cm <sup>2</sup> )	5.55	7.40	
AD TEST RESULT OF ROCK SAMPLES (IS: 8764)	<b>INGLE BASEMENT AT USAR</b>	AHARASHTRA			Load In (KN.)	1.5	2.0	
POINT LOAD TEST I	VAL BUILDING (G+6) WITH S	ADDRESS OF SITE: USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, DIST: RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA	S LTD. (HITES)	DEPTH BGL.	(M)	1.50-3.00	3.00-4.50	
and the second second	POSED INSTITUTION	ITE: USAR VILLAGE,	CLIENT: HLL INFRATECH SERVICES LTD. (HITES)	BORE HOLE		BH3	BH3	
	PROJECT: PRO	ADDRESS OF S	CLIENT: HLL IN	S. N.		F	2	

PERFECT GEOTECHNICS PVT. LTD., NAVI MUMBAI







	ALIBAG, RAIGAD,	JOB NO: 3161	DATE: 01.11.2023	SO4 mg/lit	98.00	102.00	AS PER IS 456-2000 MAX 400	
EMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER	(G+6) WITH SINGLE BASEMENT AT USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, RAIGAD,	D, MAHARASHTRA		CL mg/lit	204.76	214.70	AS PER IS 456-2000 MAX 2000 FOR PLAIN CONCRETE AND 500 FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE	I MUMBAI
CHEMIC/	PROJECT: PROPOSED INSTITUTIONAL BUILDING (G+6) W MAHARASHTRA	ADDRESS OF SITE: USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, DIST: RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA	CLIENT: HLL INFRATECH SERVICES LTD. (HITES)	PH VALUE	7.53	7.55	(PERMISSIBLE LIMIT 6 TO 9)	PERFECT GEOTECHNICS PVT. LTD., NAVI MUMBAI
	ROPOSED INST TRA	F SITE: USAR V	. INFRATECH S	H	1	m	REFRENCE: IS 456-2000	GEOTECH
	PROJECT: PROI MAHARASHTRA	ADDRESS O	CLIENT: HLL	S.NO.	1	2	REFR IS 456	PERFECT



**PERFECT GEOTECHNICS PVT. LTD.** 

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	BAG, RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA	JOB NO: 3168	DAIE: 14-11.2023	S04 %	0.122	0.132
SIS OF SOIL	PROJECT: PROPOSED INSTITUTIONAL BUILDING (G+6) WITH SINGLE BASEMENT AT USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA	ITRA		% CL	0.250	0.256
CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF SOIL	DING (G+6) WITH SINGLE BA	, DIST: RAIGAD, MAHARASHTRA	123)	PH VALUE	7.06	7.04
	NSTITUTIONAL BUILI	ADDRESS OF SITE: USAR VILLAGE, ALIBAG, DIST: CLIENT: ULL INEDATECU SERVICES LTD /UTES/	CLIENT: RLL INFRATECA SERVICES LTD. (RITES)	DEPTH (m)	0.00/0.20 (DS-1)	0.00/0.30 (DS-1)
	PROPOSED I	OF SITE: USA		HB	+	2
	PROJECT: F	ADDRESS C		S.NO.	+	21

24,25, Maruti Paradise, Sector-15,

Email : manoj@perfectgeotechnics.com | Tel :022 - 27570146



PERFECT GEOTECHNICS PVT. LTD., NAVI MUMBAI

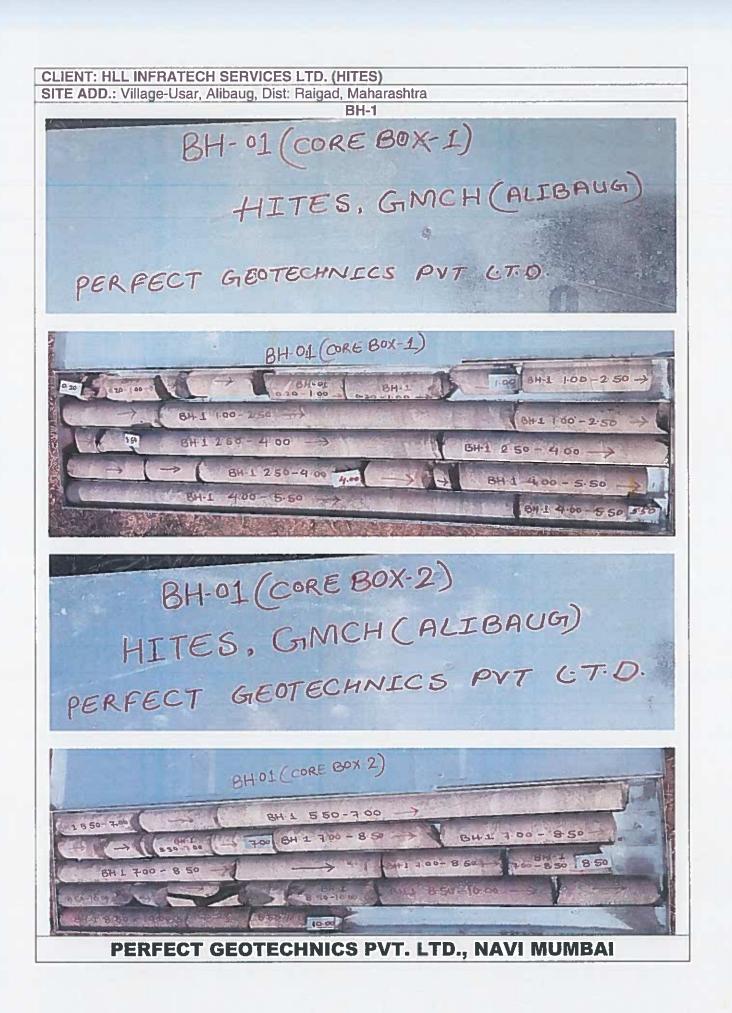
CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai-400614. Web : www.periectgeotechnics.com Fax:022-27570147

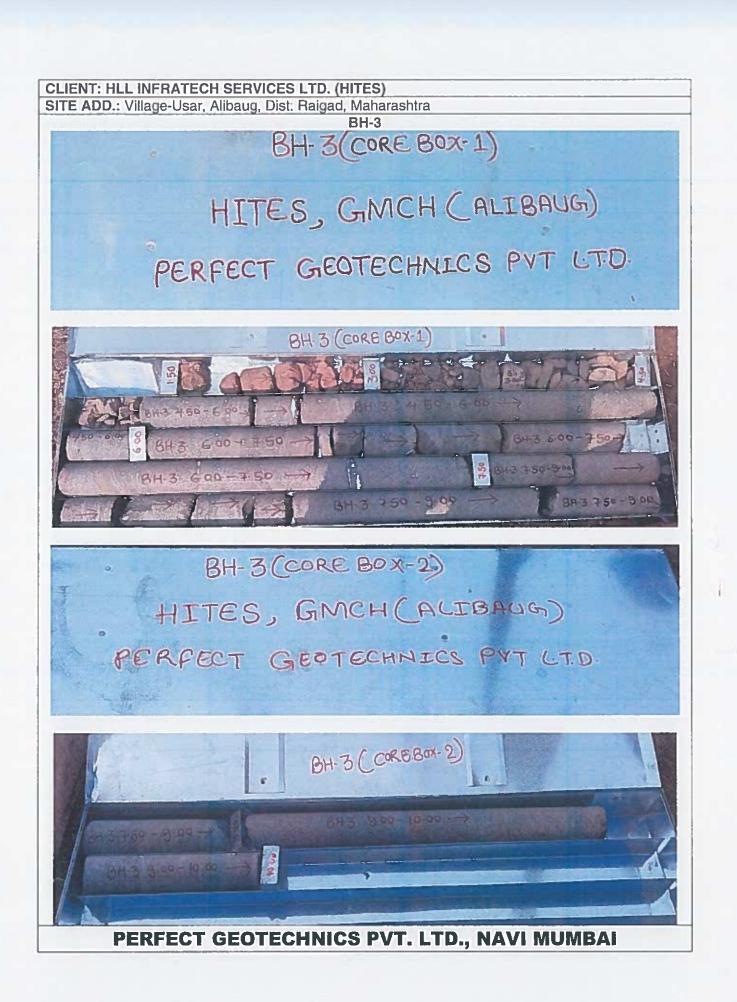
:PERFECT 🛸

GEOTECHNICS PERFECTION IS THE RESULT OF SUCCESS

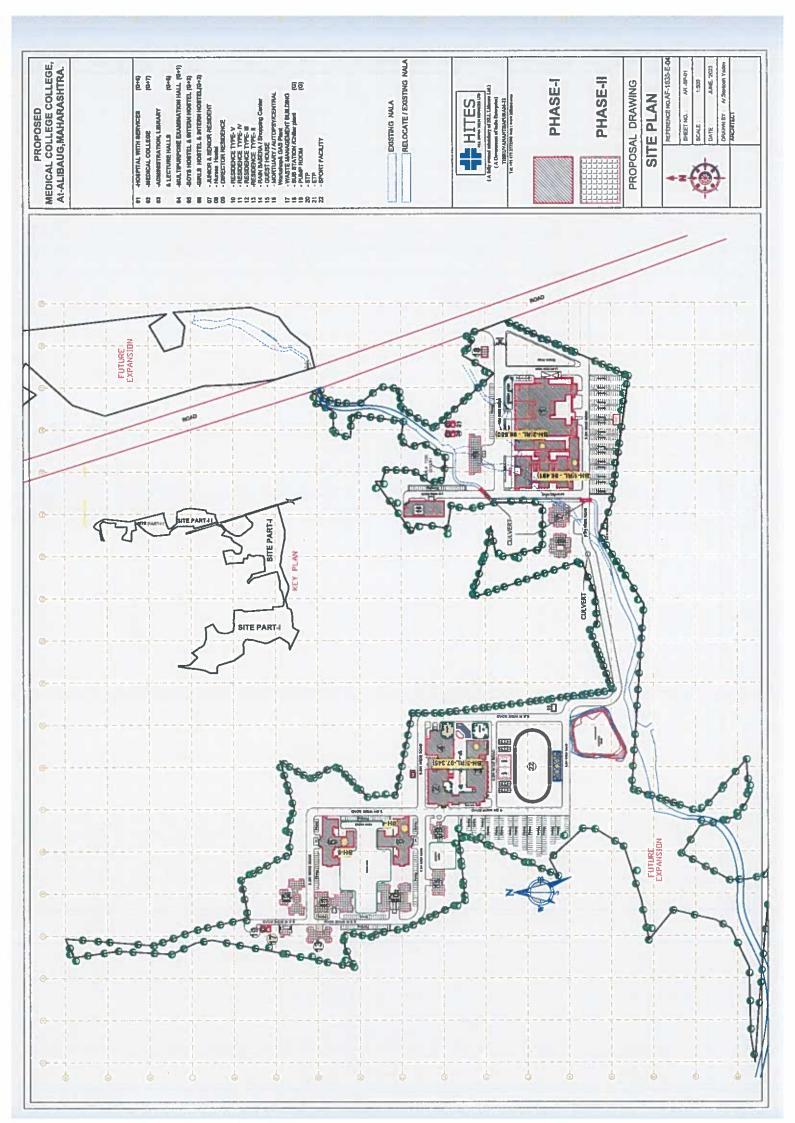


## PHOTOGRAPH OF CORE SAMPLES





BORE HOLE LOCATION PLAN



### CONVERSION TABLES

	PRESSUR	E
To convert	into	Multiply by:
atm	bar	1.01325
	kg/cm²	1.0332
	PSI	14.696
	MPa	0.101325
	KPa	101.325
bar	สบท	0.98692
	kg/cm²	1.01971
	PSI	14.504
	MPa	0.1
	КРа	100
kg/criiř	atm	0 96784
	bar	0 98067
	PSI	14.223
	MPa	0.098067
	KPa	98.0665
MPa	atm	9.869232
	bar	10
	kg/cm²	10.1971
	PSI	145.04
_	KPa	1,000
КРа	atm	0.009869
	bar	0.01
	kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	0.010197
	PSI	0.145037
	MPa	0.001
PSI	atm	0.068046
	bar	0.068947
	kg/cm²	0.070307
	MPa	0.0068948
100	КРа	6.89475

To convert	into	Multiply by
cm	ft.	0.032808
	in	0.3937
0.2	metres	0.01
	microns	10,000
0	mm	10
ft.	cm	30.48
	In	12
	metres	0.3048
	microns	304,800
	mm	304.6
धी ।	cm	2.54
	ft.	0.08333
	metres	0.0254
	microns	25,400
	mm	25.4
metres	CITI	100
	ft	3.28083
	in	39.37
	microns	1,000,000
	mm	1,000
microns	cm	0.0001
	ft	0.000003281
	in	0.00003937
	metres	0.000001
	ពាពា	0.001
mm	cm	0.1
	h	0.003281
	in	0.0393
	metres	0.001
	microns	1000

To convert	Into	Multiply by:
CC.	14	0.00003531
	in <sup>a</sup>	0.06102
	litre	0.001
	m,	0.000001
	US quart	0.0010567
-	US Gallon	0.0002642
ft <sup>2</sup>	CC 23	28,317
	in <sup>3</sup>	1728
	litre	28.317
}	m	0.028317
	US quart	29.92
	US Gallon	7.4805
in <sup>2</sup>	CC 33	16.387
	ft#	0.0005787
	itte	0.016387
	m	0.0000163
	US quart	0.01732
	US Gallon	0.004329
litre	CC	1.000
	ft <sup>a</sup>	0.03531
	ln,†	61.023
	m	0.001
	US quart	1.057
	US Galon	0.2642
m,	CC	1,000,000
	ft <sup>4</sup>	35.31
	เก๋า	61,023
	litre	1,000
	US quart	1056.8
	US Galon	264.2
US quart	00	946.25
	R <sup>1</sup>	0.03342
	in <sup>3</sup>	57.75
	litre	0.9463
	m'	0.0009463
	US Galon	0.25
US Gallon	CC	3.785
	ft <sup>2</sup>	0.1337
	in <sup>3</sup>	231
	litre	3.78
	rn <sup>2</sup>	0.00378
	US quart	

VOLUME

	FLOW		
To convert	into	Multiply by:	
cc/min	ft³/min	0.0000353145	
	gal/min US	0.0002642	
	In /min	0.061	
	L/min	0.001	
ft%min	cc/min	28,320	
	gal/min US	7.48	
	la%min	1728	
	L/min	28.32	
gal/min	cc/min	3785.4	
US	ft-/min	0.1337	
	in¥min	231	
	1/min	3,7854	
in¹/min	cc/min	16.39	
	ft?/min	0.00057	
	L/min	0.016	
	gal/min US	0.004	
L/min	cc/min	1.000	
	ft./min	0.03531	
	in%min	61.02	
	gal/min US	0.26417	

AREA		
To convert	into	Multiply by:
cm,	R!	0 0010764
	lini <sup>1</sup>	0.155
	rm <sup>a</sup>	0.0001
	mm²	100
ħ²	cm²	929.0304
	in <sup>2</sup>	144
	កា	0.092903
	TTITT <sup>2</sup>	92903.04
in <sup>z</sup>	CITT <sup>2</sup>	6.4516
	tt!	0.006944
	m²	0.0006451
	ITITE <sup>2</sup>	645.16
m <sup>2</sup>	Ctth	10.000
	ft?	10.76391
	in <sup>2</sup>	1,550
	mm*	1,000,000
mm <sup>2</sup>	cm <sup>r</sup>	0.01
	107	0.000010764
	- The	0.00155
	m²	0.000001

TEMPERATURE	
deg F = (deg C x 1.8) + 32	
deg C = (deg F - 32) / 1.8	